

The
IBL
Handbook
of Style

*For Ancient Near Eastern,
Biblical, and Early Christian Studies*

Edited by

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and for the Society of Biblical Literature

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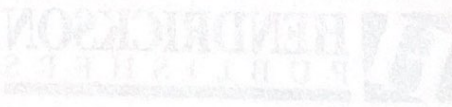
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Appendix A: Capitalization and Spelling Examples

See above §4.4.3 for general rules of capitalization and §2.3 for other authorities.

A	ancient Near Eastern (adj.)
Aaronic (referring to duties and office of priests)	angel of the Lord
Aaronide (referring to genealogy and descent of Aaron)	Angel of the Lord, the
Abba	ante-Christian
^ʿ abiru/ ^ʿ apiru (note ^ʿ ayins) (see <i>ḥabiru/ḥapiru</i>): Apiru	antediluvian
ablative	ante-Nicene fathers
abomination of desolation (with or without quotes)	antichrist, the
Abrahamic covenant	anti-Christian
Achaemenid	antimonarchic
ad hoc	anti-Semitic
Adapa	anti-Semitism
affix (any prefix, suffix, or infix)	Apiru
Adonai	Apocalypse, the (the book of Revelation)
agape (roman); as Greek word, <i>agapē</i>	apocalyptic
Age (for archaeological periods, such as Bronze Age and Iron Age)	Apocrypha, the
age of grace	apocryphal
agraphon, pl. agrapha	Apology of Hattusilis
Ahiram Inscription	apothegm
Ahmose	apostle(s), the (the twelve apostles)
Ahura Mazda	Apostle Paul (but Paul the apostle, etc.)
Akedah	Apostles' Creed
Akhetaten (Tell el-Amarna)	apostolic
Akiba (not Akiva or Aqiba)	apostolic age
Akkadian	apostolic council/fathers
<i>Aktionsart</i>	Apostolic Fathers (corpus of writings)
Aleppo Codex	a priori
Alpha and Omega (as titles of Christ)	Aramaean
Amarna age, letters, tablets	archaeology
<i>Am Ha'arets</i>	archbishop of Canterbury (but Archbishop Smith)
amillennial(ism)	Area x (archaeological reports; area followed by number)
amphictyony	ark (Noah's)
Anat	ark of the covenant
ancient Near East (noun)	ascension, the
	Ascension Day (as liturgical day)
	Asclepius (not Asklepios)
	Asherah
	ashlar masonry

Ashur (city and god)
 Ashurbanipal
 Ashurnasirpal
 Assyrian Empire
 Assyrian King List
 Astarte
 atheist
 Athirat
 atonement, the
 Atonement, the Day of
 Atrahasis Epic
 Augsburg Confession

B

Baal (Not Ba^cal, unless in Semitic transcription)
 Baal and Anath
 baalism
 Baal-shamayn
 Babylonian captivity
 Babylonian Chronicle
 Babylonian Empire
 Babylonian King List
 baptism
 baptism in/with/of the Holy Spirit
 baptism, the (of Christ)
 Bar Kokhba (person)
 Bar Kokhba revolt
 baraita (rabbinic gloss)
baraita (pl. *baraitoth*; for pronouncements as such)
Baraita (the specific rabbinic work)
Baraita (for collections; e.g., *Baraita de Sifrei*, *Baraita de Niddah*, *Baraita of Rabbi Adda*)
 Bat Qol (or *bat qol*)
 battle of Armageddon
 battle of Carchemish, etc.
 beast, the
 Beatitudes, the
 bedouin (singular and plural)
 Behistun
 Ben Sira
 Benedictus (Song of Zechariah)
 Ben-hadad
 betrayal, the
 Bible
 biblical

bilingual
 bishop of Rome (but Bishop Smith)
 Black Obelisk
 Blessing of Moses
 blood of Christ
 Bodmer papyri
 body of Christ
 book of Genesis (etc.)
 Book of Life
 book of the covenant
 book of the law
 boustrophedon
 Bread of Life or bread of life
 bridegroom, the (Christ)
 bulla (pl. bullae)
 burnt offering

C

caesura
 Cairo Genizah
 call of Amos, etc.
 canon, the
 captivity, the
 cartouche
 catalogue
 Catholic (faith)
 catholic (universal)
 Catholic Church
 Catholic Epistles (or Letters)
 casuistic
 CD-ROM
 central hill country
 century (the first century; first-century [adj.])
 cereal offering
 Chaldean
 charismatic (noun and adj.)
 charismatic movement
 Chebar River
 Chester Beatty papyri
 chief priest
 chosen people
 Christian (noun and adj.)
 Christian era
 christianize
 Christlike
 christocentric
 Christology, christological

christophany
 Chronicer, the
 church (body of Christ)
 church (institution)
 church age
 church father(s) (but the Fathers of the church)
 city of David
 city of God
 city-state
 Classical Arabic
 coastal plain
 Code of Hammurabi
 Codex Alexandrinus, Codex Vaticanus, etc.
 colon (pl. cola; also bicola, tricola)
 Comforter, the
 commandment (first, second, etc.; but Ten Commandments)
Community Rule (1QS) (see also *Manual of Discipline*)
 conquest period
 copy editor (n.), copy edit (v.)
 coregency
 coregent
 cosmogony
 council
 Council of Trent
 covenant (old covenant, new covenant)
 Covenant Code (Exod 21–23)
 creation, the
 Creation Epic or Epic of Creation (= *Enuma Elish*)
 Creator
 creedal (not credal)
 crown prince
 cross (upon which the crucifixion took place)
 cross, the (synecdoche for the entire salvation event)
 Crucified One or crucified one, the
 crucifixion, the
 crucifixion of Christ
 Crusades
 cupbearer
 curse, the
 Cyrus Cylinder

D

D stem
dagesh forte
dagesh lene
Damascus Covenant (see preferred *Damascus Document*)
Damascus Document (CD)
 Danel (legendary king in Ugaritic text)
 David's champions
 Davidic (adj.; see Davidide)
 Davidic monarchy/kingdom/covenant
 Davidide (member of the royal house)
 Day of Atonement
 day of judgment
 day of Pentecost
 Day of the Lord
 Dead Sea Scrolls (but a Dead Sea scroll)
 Decalogue (Ten Commandments)
 Deity, the
 deity of Christ
 demiurge
 demotic
 deuterocanonical
 Deutero-Isaiah
 Deuteronomic
 Deuteronomic source
 Deuteronomist
 Deuteronomistic History/Historian
 deuteropauline
 Deutero-Zechariah
 devil, the
 diacritical mark
 Diaspora (the event or the dispersed community)
Diatessaron
 diglot
 diphthong
 disciples
 Dispersion
 distich
 divided kingdom
 divided monarchy
 divine
 Divine Warrior
 Documentary Hypothesis
 dunam

Dynasty (as in Eighteenth or 18th
Dynasty; note Twelfth-Thirteenth
Dynasties)

E

E account

Ea

early church

early church fathers

Early Church Fathers (title of work)

Easter

Eastern Orthodox Church

Eden

Edict of Ammisaduqa

editio princeps

Eighteen Benedictions

elect, God's elect

Elephantine papyri

Elohistic source

e-mail

emperor, an

Emperor Constantine

empire, the

Empire, Neo-Babylonian/Roman etc.

end time, the

end-time (adj.)

Enheduanna

Enlil

Enuma Elish (see Creation Epic)

ephod

Epic of Creation (see Creation Epic)

Epic of Gilgamesh

epilogue

Epistle to the Romans (etc.)

Epistles, the

Epistles, Paul's (etc.)

eponym

Eridu Genesis

Erra

Erra Epic

eschatology

Esdraelon Plain

Etemenanki

eternal life

eternity

etiological (not aetiological)

etiology (not aetiology)

etion (not aition)

etymology/etymological

Eucharist

eucharistic

Evangelist (John the; the Fourth, etc.)

evangelist (popular)

evangelize

ex nihilo

Execration texts

exile (the condition)

exile, the (the Babylonian captivity)

exilic

exodus, the

extispicy (the oracular reading of viscera)

extrabiblical

F

faith

fall, the

fall of humanity

fall of Jerusalem

Farewell Discourses (in John)

Father, the (referring to God)

Fathers, the (but church fathers; *Early Church Fathers* [38-vol. collection] but early church fathers)

favissa (pl. favissae) (pits for burying cult objects)

feast day

Feast of Firstfruits

Feast of Pentecost (etc.)

Feast of Tabernacles

Fertile Crescent

fertility god(dess)

Festival of Weeks/Booths/Passover

Festschrift(en)

First Evangelist

First Jewish Revolt

first missionary journey

First Temple period

firstborn

firstfruits

Fish Gate

flood, the

footwashing

form criticism (n.), form-critical (adj.),
form-critical school

Former Prophets

fosse (ditch, moat)

Four Document Hypothesis
 Fourth Evangelist
 Fourth Gospel
 Fourth Philosophy
 funerary offerings

G

G stem
 gaon
 gaonic
 garden of Eden
 gehenna
 gematria
 General Epistles (or General Letters)
 genizah, a
 Gentile(s) (noun and adj.)
 geographical name
ger (pl. *gerim*)
 Gezer Calendar
 Gilgamesh
 glaçis (pl. glaçis)
 gnosis
 gnostic (noun and adj.)
 Gnosticism
 God Almighty
 God Most High
 Godfearer(s)
 Godhead
 godless
 godlike
 godly
 golden calf, the
 good news
 gospel (a book of the gospel genre); gos-
 pel (= the good news, the kerygma)
 Gospel of (title), the (but Matthew's
 gospel)
 gospels (generically); Gospels, the (a
 division of the canon)
 goy (pl. goyim)
 Great Commission, the
 Great Rift Valley (= Jordan Valley)
 Greco-Roman
 Greek (noun and adj.)
 Greek Testament
Grundlage(n)
 guilt offering

H

ḥabiru/ḥapiru (see ^c*abiru*/^c*apiru*); Habiru
 hades
 haggadah (not aggadah)
 haggadic (not aggadic)
 hagiographa
 halakah, halakic, halakist
 half-brother
 half-tribe
 hallelujah
 hanging gardens
 Hanukkah
hapax legomenon (pl. *hapax legomena*)
 haplography
 Hasidic
 Hasidim
 Hasmonean
 Hatti
 Hattusas (Boghazköy)
Haustafel(n)
 heaven
 Hebraism
 Hebrew Bible
 hectare
Heilsgeschichte
 hell
 Hellenism
 Hellenistic
 hellenize
he-locale
 hendiadys
 henotheism
 Heptateuch
 Herodian
hesed
 Hexaameron
 Hexapla (Hexaplaric)
 hieroglyph
 high priest
 hill country
 Hillel the Elder
 Historical Books (of the Bible)
 history of religions school
 Hittite Law Code
 Holiness Code (Lev 17–26)
 Holy City
 Holy Land
 holy of holies

holy war
 Horus
 house of David
 humanity
 Hurrian
Hymns of Thanksgiving (1QH)

I

idolaters
imago Dei
 Immanuel
 Imperial Aramaic
 Inanna's Descent to the Netherworld
 incarnation
 inclusio
 Indo-European
 infancy gospels
 infix
 Instruction of Amenemhet
 intertestamental
 intertestamental period
ipsissima verba
ipsissima vox
 Ishme-Dagan
 Ishtar
 Israelite settlement
 'Izbet Šarṭah

J

Jacobian
 Jamnia (but preferred is Yavneh)
 Jannaeus
 JEDP
 Jehovah
 Jerusalem Council
 Jew
 Jewish
 Jewish War
 Johanan (not Yohanan)
 Johannine
 Journey of Wen-Amon
 Jubilee, Jubilee Year
 Judah
 Judah the Patriarch
 Judaic
 Judaism
 Judaizer(s)
 Judea

Judean
 judgment day
 judges, the

K

Kabbalah
 Kanesh (Kultepe)
 Karatepe inscription
 Kassite
 Keret Epic (or Kirta)
 kerygma
 Kethib
 Ketubim or Ketuvim (a division of the canon)
 Khirbet
 Khirbet el-Qôm
 Khirbet Qumran
 Kimchi
 King (referring to God)
 King Herod
 king list (but Sumerian King List, etc.)
 king of Israel
 King of kings
 King's Highway
 kingdom, the
 kingdom of God/heaven
 Koine Greek
 Koran: use Qur'an instead
 Kuntillet 'Ajrûd

L

Lachish letters
 Lachish Ostrakon x
 Lamb of God, the
 Lamentation over the Destruction of Sumer and Ur
 Lamentation over the Destruction of Ur
 land of Israel
 lapidary
 last day, the
 last days
 Last Judgment, the
 Last Supper, the
 Latter Prophets
 law (versus grace)
 Law, the (Pentateuch; a division of the canon)
 law book

- law code
 law of Moses, Jewish law, law of Israel
 Laws of Ur-Nammu
lectio brevior/difficilior/facilior
 Legend of King Keret/Kirta
 Legend of Sargon, The
 lemma
 Leningrad Codex (or Leningradensis)
 Letter of Aristeas
 Letter to the Galatians (etc.)
 Letters, the
 Levant, the
 Levantine
 Level 4 (archaeological reports, level followed by number)
 Leviathan
 levirate
 Levite
 Levitical
lex talionis
 Light of the World or light of the world
limmu lists
 lingua franca (roman)
 Literature, Second Temple (etc.)
 lithic
 loanword
locus classicus
 Locus *x* (archaeological reports, followed by number)
 logion (pl. logia)
 Logogram
 Lord, the (referring to one of the persons of the Trinity)
 Lord of Hosts
 Lord of lords
 Lord's Day
 Lord's Prayer
 Lord's Supper
 lordship
 lordship of Christ
 Lower Egypt (political division)
 lower Galilee (geographical division)
 Lukan
 Luke-Acts
- M
- Ma^ʿat
 Maccabean
- Madeba Map
 magi
 Magnificat (Song of Mary)
 Major Prophets, the (a division of the canon)
 Maker, the (referring to God)
 man of sin
 Man of Sorrows or man of sorrows
 Manichaeism
Manual of Discipline (1QS) (see also *Community Rule*)
 Mari letters, tablets
 Mark Antony
 Markan
 Masorah
 Masoretes
 masoretic (but Masoretic Text)
mater lectionis (pl. *matres lectionis*)
 Matthean
 medieval
 Megillah (pl. Megilloth)
 Memphite Theology
 menorah
 mercy seat
 Merenptah
merkabah (not merkeveh or merkaba)
 Merodach-baladan
 messiah (in general)
 Messiah, the
 messiahship
 messianic
 messianic age
 metheg
 Mican
 microliths
 Middle Ages
 Middle Assyrian Laws
 Middle Assyrian period
 Middle Babylonian period
 middle Euphrates
 middot
 midrash (pl. midrashim)
 midrashic
 mighty men
 mina
 minor judges
 Minor Prophets, the (a division of the canon)
 minuscule

- Mishnah
 Mishnaic Hebrew
 Mitanni
 Moabite Stone
 monarchic period
 moon-god
 Mosaic covenant
 Mosaic law
 Mot (Death personified)
 Mount of Olives
 Mount of Transfiguration
 Mount Sinai
 mud brick (noun)
 mud-brick (adj.)
 Muhammad (not Mohammed)
 Murabbaʿat
 Murashu archive
 Muratorian Canon/Fragment
 Muslim (not Moslem)
 Mycenaean
 Myth and Ritual school
 mythopoeic
- N
- N stem
 Nabatean
 Nag Hammadi codices
 nahal
 Nahal Ḥever
 name of God
 Naram-sin
 Narmer
 nation-state
 nativity, the
 nawamis (beehive burials)
 Nazirite
 Near East
 Nebiim or Nevi'im (a division of the canon)
 Nebuchadnezzar (unless Nebuchadrezzar is important to the point)
 Neco
 Negev (not Negeb)
 Neo-Assyrian period (but Neo-Assyrian Empire)
 Neo-Babylonian period (but Neo-Babylonian Empire)
 neo-Evangelicalism
- Neofiti
 Neo-Hittite
 neo-orthodoxy
 neo-Pentecostalism
 neoplatonic
 neoplatonism
 Nergal and Ereshkigal
 Nevi'im
 new age
 new covenant
 new heaven and new earth
 new Jerusalem
 New Moon (festival)
 new moon, the
 New Testament (noun and adj.)
 New World (as opposed to Old World)
 New Year festival
 Nicene Creed
 Nile Delta
 Nineveh
 nomina sacra
 noncanonical
 non-Christian (but unchristian)
 nonidolatrous
 non-Pauline
 north Arabia
 northern Israel
 northern kingdom
 Northwest Semitic
 notariqon
 Nuzi texts (not Nuzu)
- O
- Official Aramaic
 Old Assyrian period
 Old Babylonian period
 old covenant
 Old Latin
 Old South Arabic
 Old Syriac
 Old Testament (noun and adj.)
 Old World
 Omride dynasty
 Omrides
 only begotten of the Father
 only begotten Son
 Onqelos
 oral law

- Oral Torah
 oral tradition
 Orient
 oriental
 orientalist
 original sin
 Orthodox (Judaism; Eastern Orthodox)
 orthodoxy
 Orthostat(s)
 Osiris
 ostracon (pl. ostraca)
 Oxyrhynchus papyri (but cf. P.Oxy. 250)
- P
- pagan
 palace complex
 Paleo-Canaanite
 paleography
 palimpsest
 papponymy
 papyrus (pl. papyri)
 parable of the Good Samaritan
 parable of the Wicked Tenants (etc.)
 paradise
 Paraleipomenon
parallelismus membrorum
 Parousia, the
 paschal
 passim (roman)
 passion, the
 Passion Narrative
 Passover (noun and adj.)
 Passover Seder
 Pastoral Epistles
 patriarchal narratives
 patriarchal period/age
 patriarchs, the
 patristic(s)
 Pauline Epistles (or Letters)
 Pentateuch
 pentateuchal
 Pentecost
 pentecostal (adj.)
 Pentecostal (noun)
 penult/penultima
 people of Israel
 percent (spelled out in text; % in parentheses)
 pericope (pl. pericopae)
- period, as in Roman period, Chalcolithic period (cf. Age/Empire), First Intermediate period
 period of the judges
 Persian Empire
 person of Christ
 personal name
 persons of the Trinity (but Third Person of the Trinity)
 peshet
 Peshitta
 Petrine
 Phaestos Disk
 Pharaoh (when used as a proper name)
 Pharisaic
 Pharisees
 pilgrim festivals
 Piye (Piankhy)
 place name
 plain (as in Esdraelon plain)
 Pleistocene
 plene writing
 Poetic(al) Books (of the Bible)
 pope, the
 Pope John XXIII
 postapostolic
 postbiblical
 postdiluvian
 postexilic
 post-Nicene
 postresurrection
 potsherd (not potshard)
 pre-Christian
 prediluvian
 preexilic
 premillennial(ism)
 premonarchic
 priesthood, the
 priesthood of Christ
 Priestly Code/Document
 Priestly source
 priestly writings
 Prison Epistles
 promised land
 proof text (n.), proof-text (v.)
 Prophecy of Neferti
 Prophet Jeremiah
 Prophetic(al) Books (of the Bible)
 prophets

Prophets, the (a division of the canon)
 Protestant(ism)
 Proto-Semitic
 Proto-Sinaitic
 Proto-urban period
 Proverbs/Words of Ahiqar
 psalm, a
 Psalm 23, the Twenty-third Psalm
 Psalms of Ascent (section of the book
 of Psalms); psalms of ascent (genre
 of psalms)
 psalms, royal
 psalmist, the
 Psalter, the (book of Psalms)
 pseudepigrapha (in general)
 Pseudepigrapha, the
 pseudepigraphic (adj.)

Q

Qadesh
 Qere
qinah
 Qoheleth
 Queen of Heaven
 Queen of Sheba
 queen of the South
 quiescent letter
 Qumran
 Qumranic
 Qur'an (not Koran)

R

rabbi(s)
 rabbinic
 Rameses (place)
 Ramesses (person)
 Ramesside
 Re (not Ra)
 reader-response criticism (adj.)
 Received Text
 Redeemer, the (referring to Jesus)
 Reformation, the
 Reformers
 resurrection, the
 return, the
 risen Lord
 Roman Empire
 Roman Senate

root form
 Rosh Hashanah
 royal psalms
Rule of the Community (see preferred *Com-
 munity Rule* or *Manual of Discipline*)

S

Sabbath, the (noun and adj.)
 Sabbatical cycle
 Sabbatical Year
 Sadducees
 salvation history
 Samaritan Chronicle(s)/Pentateuch
 Sanhedrin, the
 Satan
 satanic
 satrap
 Satrapy
 Savior, the (referring to Jesus)
 scarab
 scribal
 scribe
scriptio continua
 scriptural
 Scripture, Scriptures (when referring to
 the Bible as a canonical text)
 Sea Peoples
 Sea-Land
 Second Cataract (Nile)
 Second Council of Nicea
 second coming
 Second Evangelist
 Second Isaiah
 second missionary journey
 Second Temple period/literature
 Sed festival
 Sefire Stela
 segholate
 Seleucids
 seminomadic
 Semitic
 Semitism(s)
 sensus plenior
 Septuagint
 Sermon on the Mount (in Matthew)
 Sermon on the Plain (in Luke)
 Servant of the Lord (Second Isaiah)
 servant passages

- Servant Songs
 settlement period
 Shalmaneser
shalom
 Shamash
 sheikh
 Shema, the
 Sheol
 shofar(s)
 Siddur
 Siloam Inscription
 Siloam Pool (but pool of Siloam)
 sin offering
Sitz im Leben
 Son, the (referring to Jesus)
 Son of God
 Son of Man
 Song of Deborah
 Song of Moses
 Song of the Sea
 Song of Ullikummis
sopherim
 source criticism
 southern kingdom
 Spirit, the
 Spirit Baptism
 spirit of God
 spring (as in Gihon spring)
 stela (pl. stelae)
 stich
 Stoic(ism)
 store cities
 storm-god
 Story/Tale of Sinuhe
 Story/Tale of Two Brothers
 Stratum *x* (archaeological reports;
 stratum followed by number)
 Succession Narrative
 Suffering Servant
 Sumerian Law Code
 sun-god
 syllabary
 synagogue
 synoptic (adj.)
 Synoptic Gospels, the
 Synoptic Problem, the
 Synoptics, the
 Syria-Palestine
 Syro-Palestinian
- T
 Ta^canach
 tabernacle
 Table of Nations
 Tale of Aqhat
 Tale of Sinuhe
 Tale of Two Brothers
 Talmud
 talmudic
 Tanak (*Tanakh* for the JPS edition)
 Tannaim
 Tannaitic
 Targum (pl. Targumim)
 Targum of Jonathan (etc.)
 targumic
 Telepinu Myth
 televangelist
 tell/tel
 Tell Deir ^cAllā
 Tell Fekheriye
 temple, the; Solomon's temple
 Temple Mount
 Ten Commandments
Tendenz
 terra-cotta (noun and adj.)
 Testaments, both
testimonia
 Tetragram/Tetragrammaton
 Tetrateuch
 Textus Receptus
 theophoric
 Third Dynasty of Ur (or Ur III period)
 Third Evangelist
 third missionary journey
 threshing floor
 throne name
 Thutmose
 Tiglath-pileser
 titular
 torah (instruction)
 Torah, the (a division of the canon)
 Tosefta
 toward
 Trans-Euphrates
 transfiguration, the
 Transjordan(ian)
 treaty form

Trinity (cap. when referring to God);
 Holy Trinity; Trinitarian (as in
 Trinitarian controversies)
 Tukulti-Ninurta Epic
 Tutankhamun
 Twelve, the
 twelve apostles
 twelve tribes
 twelve-tribe league
 Twenty-first Psalm (etc.)

U

Ugarit (Ras Shamra)
 Ugaritic
 Upper Egypt
 unchristian
 Uncial
 underworld (adj.)
 Underworld, the
 united kingdom
 united monarchy
 Upper Egypt
 upper Galilee
 upper Mesopotamia
 Ur III period (or Third Dynasty of Ur)
 Urim and Thummim
 Ur-text
 utopia

V

vassal treaties
vaticinium ex eventu
 verb form
 versions, the (Greek versions, Coptic
 versions, etc.)
 vice-regent
 Virgin, the (Mary)
 virgin birth, the
 vis-à-vis
Vorlage(n)
 Vulgate

W

wadi(s)
 Wadi ed-Daliyeh/Qelt (etc.)
 Wailing Wall

War Scroll (1QM)
 Way, the
 Way of the Sea
 West Bank
 West Semitic
 Western church
 Western text
 Western Wall
 whole burnt offering
 whole offering
 wilderness (but Wilderness of Zin)
 wilderness wanderings
 wisdom (movement, quality)
 Wisdom (personified)
 Wisdom literature
 wisdom tradition
 wise men
 wonderworker
 Word, the (= Jesus)
 word of God
 wordplay
 worldview
 worship/worshipper/worshipping
 Writings, the (a division of the canon)
 Written Torah

Y

Yahweh (not Jahweh)
 Yahwist (not Jahwist) source
 Yam (Sea personified)
 Yamhad
 Yarim-Lim
 Yavneh (not Jamnia)
 Year of Jubilee
 Yom Kippur (Day of Atonement)

Z

Zadokite Fragments (see preferred
Damascus Document)
 Zealots
 ziggurat
 Zimri-Lim
 Ziusudra Myth
 Zoroastrian(ism)